

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the  
Central District of California

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the  
person by name and address)

2539 E 129th Street, Compton, CA ("SUBJECT  
PREMISES 1"), as described in Attachment A-1.

Case No. 2:23-mj-00747-DUTY

## WARRANT BY TELEPHONE OR OTHER RELIABLE ELECTRONIC MEANS

To: Any authorized law enforcement officer

An application by a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government requests the search of the following person or property located in the Central District of California (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):

See Attachment A-1

I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, establish probable cause to search and seize the person or property described above, and that such search will reveal (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

See Attachment B

Such affidavit(s) or testimony are incorporated herein by reference.

**YOU ARE COMMANDED** to execute this warrant on or before 14 days from the date of its issuance (not to exceed 14 days)

☒ in the daytime 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. ☐ at any time in the day or night because good cause has been established.

Unless delayed notice is authorized below, you must give a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken to the person from whom, or from whose premises, the property was taken, or leave the copy and receipt at the place where the property was taken.

The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present during the execution of the warrant, must prepare an inventory as required by law and promptly return this warrant and inventory to the U.S. Magistrate Judge on duty at the time of the return through a filing with the Clerk's Office.

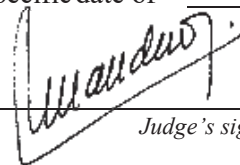
☐ Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b), I find that immediate notification may have an adverse result listed in 18 U.S.C. § 2705 (except for delay of trial), and authorize the officer executing this warrant to delay notice to the person who, or whose property, will be searched or seized (check the appropriate box)

☐ for \_\_\_\_ days (not to exceed 30) ☐ until, the facts justifying, the later specific date of \_\_\_\_\_.

Date and time issued: February 15, 2023 at 3:48 p.m.

City and state: Los Angeles, CA

AUSA: David C. Lachman (x5546)



Judge's signature

Hon. Maria A. Audero, U.S. Magistrate Judge  
Printed name and title

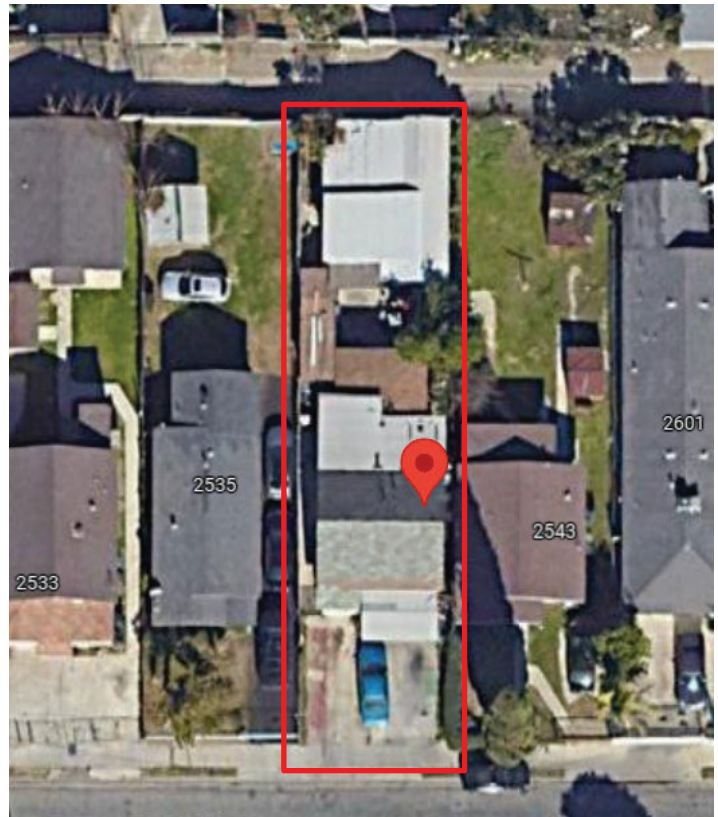
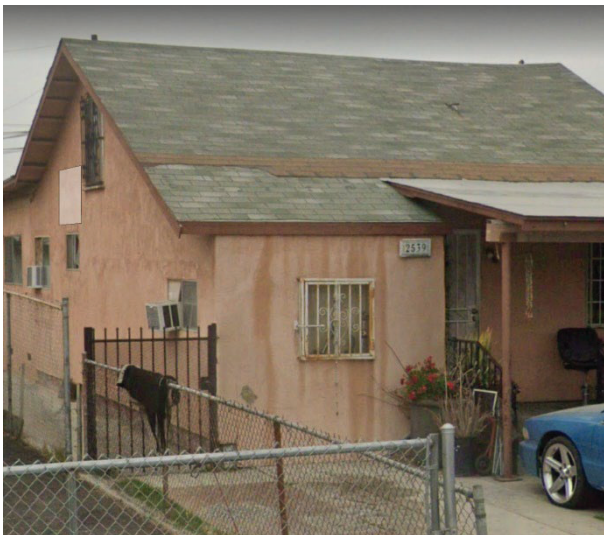
AO 93C (Rev. 8/18) Warrant by Telephone of Other Reliable Electronic Means (Page 2)

<b>Return</b>		
Case No.: 2:23-mj-00747-DUTY	Date and time warrant executed: 2/16/2023 Approximately 0600	Copy of warrant and inventory left with: Crystal Colunga
Inventory made in the presence of : N/A		
Inventory of the property taken and name of any person(s) seized: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Approximately 50 9mm caliber rounds</li> <li>- Llama .45 caliber pistol, S/N: A34787</li> <li>- Approximately 21 assorted rounds of ammunition</li> <li>- Pistol magazines</li> <li>- Pistol magazines</li> <li>- Aero Precision, AR-style pistol, model M4E1, S/N: 0354284</li> <li>- Aero Precision, AR-style pistol, model M4E1, S/N: 0355985</li> <li>- Winchester rifle, model 1873, S/N: 00037ZR73N</li> <li>- Approximately 47 rounds of .44 caliber ammunition</li> <li>- Approximately 11 rounds of assorted ammunition</li> </ul>		
<b>Certification</b>		
<p>I declare under penalty of perjury that this inventory is correct and was returned along with the original warrant to the designated judge.</p> <p>Date: <u>2/24/2023</u></p> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 20px;"> <p>_____ <i>Executing officer's signature</i></p> <p>SA George Poor</p> <p>_____ <i>Printed name and title</i></p> </div>		

**ATTACHMENT A-1**

PREMISES TO BE SEARCHED

The premises to be searched is located at 2539 E 129th Street, Compton, California 90222 ("SUBJECT PREMISES 1"). SUBJECT PREMISES 1, as depicted in the photographs below, is a residence with pink exterior walls with brown trim and includes multiple outbuildings behind the primary structure. The number "2539" is affixed to the left of the front door.



**ATTACHMENT B**

**I. ITEMS TO BE SEIZED**

1. The items to be seized are evidence, contraband, fruits, or instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 922(a)(1)(A) (Engaging in the Business of Dealing in Firearms and Manufacturing Firearms Without a License), 18 U.S.C. § 933 (Trafficking in Firearms), 26 U.S.C. § 5861(a) (Engaging in the Unregistered Business of Manufacturing or Dealing in Firearms), 26 U.S.C. § 5861(d) (Possession of an Unregistered Firearm), 26 U.S.C. § 5845 (Possession of a Short-Barreled Rifle), and 18 U.S.C. § 317 (Conspiracy) (the "Subject Offenses"), namely:
  - a. Firearms or ammunition;
  - b. Glock switches;
  - c. Silencers;
  - d. Items related to the manufacture of firearms, including drills, drill presses, firearm templates, instructions for manufacturing firearms, Polymer80 firearm parts and kits, jigs, and jig frames;
  - e. Any documents and records relating to purchasing or selling firearms or ammunition on Instagram;
  - f. Records, documents, programs, applications, materials, or conversations relating to the sale or purchase of guns or ammunition, including correspondence, receipts, records, and documents noting prices or times when guns or ammunition were bought, sold, or otherwise distributed;
  - g. Records, documents, programs, applications, materials, or conversations relating to sources of supply of

firearms, or firearms customers, including calendars, address books, telephone or other contact lists, pay/owe records, distribution or customer lists, correspondence, receipts, records, and documents noting price, quantities, and/or times when firearms or ammunition were possessed, bought, sold, or otherwise distributed, whether contained in hard copy correspondence, notes, emails, text messages, photographs, videos (including items stored on digital devices), or otherwise;

h. Records, documents, programs, applications and materials, or evidence of the absence of same, sufficient to show call log information, including all telephone numbers dialed from any of the digital devices and all telephone numbers accessed through any push-to-talk functions, as well as all received or missed incoming calls;

i. Records, documents, programs, applications or materials, or evidence of the absence of same, sufficient to show SMS text, email communications or other text or written communications sent to or received from any of the digital devices and which relate to the above-named violations;

j. Records, documents, programs, applications or materials, or evidence of the absence of same, sufficient to show instant and social media messages (such as Facebook, Facebook Messenger, Instagram, Snapchat, FaceTime, Skype, and WhatsApp), SMS text, email communications, or other text or written communications sent to or received from any digital device and which relate to the above-named violations;

k. Audio recordings, pictures, video recordings, or still captured images related to the purchase, sale, transportation, or distribution of guns or ammunition;

l. Contents of any calendar or date book;

m. Global Positioning System ("GPS") coordinates and other information or records identifying travel routes, destinations, origination points, and other locations; and

n. Any digital device which is itself or which contains evidence, contraband, fruits, or instrumentalities of the Subject Offenses, and forensic copies thereof.

o. With respect to any digital device containing evidence falling within the scope of the foregoing categories of items to be seized:

i. evidence of who used, owned, or controlled the device at the time the things described in this warrant were created, edited, or deleted, such as logs, registry entries, configuration files, saved usernames and passwords, documents, browsing history, user profiles, e-mail, e-mail contacts, chat and instant messaging logs, photographs, and correspondence;

ii. evidence of the presence or absence of software that would allow others to control the device, such as viruses, Trojan horses, and other forms of malicious software, as well as evidence of the presence or absence of security software designed to detect malicious software;

iii. evidence of the attachment of other devices;

iv. evidence of counter-forensic programs (and associated data) that are designed to eliminate data from the device;

v. evidence of the times the device was used;

vi. passwords, encryption keys, biometric keys, and other access devices that may be necessary to access the device;

vii. applications, utility programs, compilers, interpreters, or other software, as well as documentation and manuals, that may be necessary to access the device or to conduct a forensic examination of it;

viii. records of or information about Internet Protocol addresses used by the device;

ix. records of or information about the device's Internet activity, including firewall logs, caches, browser history and cookies, "bookmarked" or "favorite" web pages, search terms that the user entered into any Internet search engine, and records of user-typed web addresses.

2. As used herein, the terms "records," "documents," "programs," "applications," and "materials" include records, documents, programs, applications, and materials created, modified, or stored in any form, including in digital form on any digital device and any forensic copies thereof.

3. As used herein, the term "digital device" includes any electronic system or device capable of storing or processing data in digital form, including central processing units; desktop, laptop, notebook, and tablet computers; personal

digital assistants; wireless communication devices, such as telephone paging devices, beepers, mobile telephones, and smart phones; digital cameras; gaming consoles (including Sony PlayStations and Microsoft Xboxes); peripheral input/output devices, such as keyboards, printers, scanners, plotters, monitors, and drives intended for removable media; related communications devices, such as modems, routers, cables, and connections; storage media, such as hard disk drives, floppy disks, memory cards, optical disks, and magnetic tapes used to store digital data (excluding analog tapes such as VHS); and security devices.

## **II. SEARCH PROCEDURE FOR DIGITAL DEVICES**

4. In searching digital devices (or forensic copies thereof), law enforcement personnel executing this search warrant will employ the following procedure:

a. Law enforcement personnel or other individuals assisting law enforcement personnel (the "search team") will, in their discretion, either search the digital device(s) on-site or seize and transport the device(s) and/or forensic image(s) thereof to an appropriate law enforcement laboratory or similar facility to be searched at that location. The search team shall complete the search as soon as is practicable but not to exceed 120 days from the date of execution of the warrant. The government will not search the digital device(s) and/or forensic image(s) thereof beyond this 120-day period without obtaining an extension of time order from the Court.

b. The search team will conduct the search only by using search protocols specifically chosen to identify only the specific items to be seized under this warrant.

i. The search team may subject all of the data contained in each digital device capable of containing any of the items to be seized to the search protocols to determine whether the device and any data thereon falls within the list of items to be seized. The search team may also search for and attempt to recover deleted, "hidden," or encrypted data to determine, pursuant to the search protocols, whether the data falls within the list of items to be seized.

ii. The search team may use tools to exclude normal operating system files and standard third-party software that do not need to be searched.

iii. The search team may use forensic examination and searching tools, such as "EnCase" and "FTK" (Forensic Tool Kit), which tools may use hashing and other sophisticated techniques.

c. The search team will not seize contraband or evidence relating to other crimes outside the scope of the items to be seized without first obtaining a further warrant to search for and seize such contraband or evidence.

d. If the search determines that a digital device does not contain any data falling within the list of items to be seized, the government will, as soon as is practicable, return the device and delete or destroy all forensic copies thereof.

e. If the search determines that a digital device does contain data falling within the list of items to be seized, the government may make and retain copies of such data, and may access such data at any time.

f. If the search determines that a digital device is (1) itself an item to be seized and/or (2) contains data falling within the list of other items to be seized, the government may retain the digital device and any forensic copies of the digital device, but may not access data falling outside the scope of the other items to be seized (after the time for searching the device has expired) absent further court order.

g. The government may also retain a digital device if the government, prior to the end of the search period, obtains an order from the Court authorizing retention of the device (or while an application for such an order is pending), including in circumstances where the government has not been able to fully search a device because the device or files contained therein is/are encrypted.

h. After the completion of the search of the digital devices, the government shall not access digital data falling outside the scope of the items to be seized absent further order of the Court.

5. The review of the electronic data obtained pursuant to this warrant may be conducted by any government personnel assisting in the investigation, who may include, in addition to law enforcement officers and agents, attorneys for the government, attorney support staff, and technical experts.

Pursuant to this warrant, the investigating agency may deliver a complete copy of the seized or copied electronic data to the custody and control of attorneys for the government and their support staff for their independent review.

6. During the execution of this search warrant, law enforcement is permitted to: (1) depress Moises SOLIS's and Alejandro Almaguer MONTES's thumb- and/or fingers onto the fingerprint sensor of the digital device (only when the device has such a sensor), and direct which specific finger(s) and/or thumb(s) shall be depressed; and (2) hold the device in front of Moises SOLIS's and Alejandro Almaguer MONTES's face with his or her eyes open to activate the facial-, iris-, or retina-recognition feature, in order to gain access to the contents of any such device. In depressing a person's thumb or finger onto a device and in holding a device in front of a person's face, law enforcement may not use excessive force, as defined in Graham v. Connor, 490 U.S. 386 (1989); specifically, law enforcement may use no more than objectively reasonable force in light of the facts and circumstances confronting them.

7. The special procedures relating to digital devices found in this warrant govern only the search of digital devices pursuant to the authority conferred by this warrant and do not apply to any search of digital devices pursuant to any other court order.